**Chapter 30 Reading Questions and Terms/Identification**

**The Americas in the 19th Century**

Reading Questions

1. What events and characteristics defined the United States in the 19th century?
2. Briefly trace the events leading to Canadian independence.
3. What events and challenges shaped 19th century Mexico?
4. What led to increased migrations to the Americas in the 19th century? Where were immigrants from? What were some common destinations?
5. What marked relations between the U.S. government and Native American peoples?
6. What characterized ethnic and gender relations in 19th century Latin America?

Terms/People

1. Indian Removal Act of 1830
2. Trail of Tears
3. Sitting Bull
4. Wounded Knee
5. Mexican-American War – causes and outcomes
6. British North America Act of 1867
7. Dominion of Canada
8. Caudillos
9. Juan Manuel de Rosas
10. Benito Juarez
11. Porfirio Diaz
12. Emiliano Zapata
13. Pancho Villa
14. Reconstruction
15. Seneca Falls Convention
16. Gauchos

**Chapter 32 Reading Questions and Terms/Identification**

**19th Century Imperialism (or Neo-Colonialism)**

Reading Questions

1. What characterized 19th century colonialism?
2. What were the economic, political, and cultural (or ideological) motives behind neo-imperialism?
3. What were the “tools of empire?” In other words, what allowed Europeans to build colonial empires in the 19th century?
4. Briefly trace the events leading to British control of South Africa.
5. Print a world map from the class website. Label and shade British, French, Dutch, Portuguese, Belgian, German, U.S., and Japanese colonial holdings.
6. Where did European settler colonies develop in the Pacific (Oceania), and what was the impact on indigenous peoples?
7. How did 19th century colonialism affect global migration patterns? Give specific examples in your answer.
8. What led to the formation of anti-colonial movements? Where did these movements emerge? What methods and tactics were employed?

Terms/People

1. Cecil Rhodes
2. Suez Canal
3. Panama Canal
4. Omdurman
5. British East India Company
6. Sepoy Rebellion of 1857
7. The Great Game
8. The Scramble for Africa
9. Leopold II
10. Boer War
11. Berlin Conference
12. Direct rule
13. Indirect rule
14. Maori
15. Treaty of Waitangi
16. Monroe Doctrine
17. Spanish-American War
18. Emilio Aguinaldo
19. Roosevelt Corollary
20. Sino-Japanese War
21. Russo-Japanese War
22. Indentured labor
23. Social Darwinism
24. Indian National Congress