

Chapters 22 and 23 (Modified!)

These chapters focus on:

- The beginnings of exploration and global connections
- The transformation of Europe: religious reformations, absolute monarchy, scientific revolution and early capitalism

First – thoroughly read pages 476 and 477 and answer the two “AP Themes” questions on page 477. Then, skim the chapters and focus on the following questions and terms.

Chapter 22 (Start reading this chapter at the section on Magellan beginning on page 487)

1. How and why was the voyage of Magellan significant?
2. How and why were the voyages of James Cook significant?
3. How did English and Dutch trade posts differ from those of the Portuguese?
4. Examine the map on page 493. List some Dutch, Spanish, English, French, and Portuguese trading posts.
5. How did the Dutch gain control of Java?
6. How did Russia establish and expand control over much of northern Eurasia?
7. List the global effects of the Columbian Exchange.

Terms:

1. joint-stock company
2. British East India Company
3. Dutch East India Company (VOC)
4. Siberia
5. Seven Years War (causes, results, effects)

Chapter 23 (Start reading this chapter on page 521, “Early Capitalist Society.” I will give you notes for the first part of the chapter, regarding the Protestant, Catholic, and English Reformations and absolute monarchy.)

1. How did economic development in Western Europe differ from developments in Russia and Eastern Europe?
2. What were the new trends in scientific thinking that led to the scientific revolution in the West?

Terms and People:

1. capitalism
2. Protoindustrialization
3. Supply and demand
4. Cottage industry (called “putting-out system” in your text)
5. Copernicus
6. Kepler
7. Galileo
8. Newton