**Unit 6 (1900 – Present) Accelerating Global Change and Realignments**

**Looking back at Unit 5 – The World from c. 1750 – 1900**

**Read pages 776-777 and answer the following question:**

1. What evidence is given to support the assertion that the world had “turned upside down” in the period from c. 1750 – 1900?

**Read the overview of Unit 6 on pages 778-779 and take notes over each SPICE theme, paying special attention to changes and new patterns as well as continuities from the previous period. Use the color-coding to help you find the most important points about each theme!**

S – (Theme 5)

P – (Theme 3)

I – (Theme 1)

C – (Theme 2)

E – (Theme 4)

**Chapter 33 Study Questions and Terms/Identification**

**WWI (Read this chapter thoroughly!)**

1. What were the main causes of WWI?

2. How and why was WWI different from earlier wars?

3. What were some new weapons and tactics used in WWI?

4. What was WWI like on the home front? What was the role of government on the home front? What was the role of women?

5. How were East Asia and the Pacific affected by WWI?

6. How were Africa and the Middle East affected by WWI? What role did these regions play in the war?

7. What led to the Armenian massacre?

8. Why did the U.S. join the war in 1917?

9. What happened in the lands of the former Ottoman Empire after WWI? (Briefly discuss both Anatolia and Arab lands)

10. What was the mandate system, and how did those affected by it react?

11. How was European global preeminence challenged after the war? How was the U.S. role in global affairs changed after the war?

**Ch. 33 Terms/People to Identify**

1. Self-determination
2. Franz (Francis) Ferdinand
3. The Balkan Wars
4. Central Powers
5. Triple Entente (Allies)
6. Black Hand
7. War of attrition
8. Western front and Eastern front
9. No-man’s-land
10. Verdun
11. Total war
12. Twenty-One Demands
13. Sykes-Picot Treaty of 1916
14. Balfour Declaration
15. Bolsheviks
16. February and October Revolutions
17. Soviet
18. Lenin
19. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
20. Lusitania
21. Zimmerman Telegram
22. Influenza pandemic of 1918-19
23. Woodrow Wilson
24. Paris Peace Conference
25. Fourteen Points
26. Treaty of Versailles
27. Mustafa Kemal (Ataturk)
28. League of Nations

**Chapter 34 Study Questions and Terms/Identification**

**The Postwar World (Skim this chapter.)**

1. What characterized the postwar West culturally? What changes in thinking and new ideas in science emerged?
2. What economic and social problems led to the Great Depression?

**Terms/People to Identify**

1. “Lost generation” 17. Xenophobia
2. Einstein 18. Mussolini
3. Freud 19. National socialism
4. Dadaism 20. Nuremburg Laws
5. Black Thursday 21. Kristallnacht
6. Economic nationalism 22. Pogrom
7. Economic ideas of John Maynard Keynes
8. FDR’s New Deal
9. War communism
10. NEP
11. Stalin
12. First Five-Year Plan
13. Collectivization of Agriculture
14. Kulaks
15. Great Purge
16. Fascism

**Chapter 35 Study Questions and Terms/Identification**

**Asia, Africa, Latin America after WWI (Skim this chapter.)**

1. Briefly compare events and developments in Japan and China in the first half of the 20th century.

2. What characterized the colonial economies in Africa after WWI?

3. What new movements and ideas emerged in post WWI Latin America?

4. What characterized the relationship between Latin America and the United States in the 20th century?

**Terms/People to Identify**

1. Indian National Congress
2. Gandhi
3. Ahimsa
4. Satyagraha
5. Non-Cooperation Movement and Civil Disobedience Movement
6. Government of India Act
7. Muhammad Ali Jinnah
8. Sun Yat-Sen
9. May Fourth Movement
10. CCP
11. Mao Zedong
12. Guomindang
13. Jiang Jieshi
14. Long March
15. Jomo Kenyatta
16. Pan-Africanism
17. Marcus Garvey
18. Diego Rivera
19. Dollar Diplomacy
20. Vargas
21. Good Neighbor Policy
22. Cardenas
23. United Fruit Company